

CONSTRUCTION NOTES

- BEFORE PLACING ANY FILLING, ALL ORGANIC MATERIAL, UNCOMPACTED FILL & TOP SOIL ARE TO BE REMOVED & THE AREA PROOF ROLLED TO IDENTIFY ANY LOW STRENGTH AREAS. IF NECESSARY, LOW STRENGTH MATERIAL IS TO BE EXCAVATED TO OBTAIN A UNIFORM STRENGTH BASE PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF FILL MATERIAL.
- CN2. FOOTINGS ARE GENERALLY TO BE FOUNDED ON UNIFORM NATURAL GROUND. ALL FILL UNDER THE SLAB SHALL BE COMPACTED & TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 3798:2007 - GUIDELINES ON FARTHWORKS FOR COMMERCIAL & RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENTS. FOR RESIDENTIAL SITES THIS REQUIRES A MINIMUM DENSITY RATIO OF 95% (AT STANDARD COMPACTIVE EFFORT), WHERE REACTIVE SOILS ARE TO BE USED AS FILL, THE MOISTURE CONTENT AT PLACEMENT SHALL NOT EXCEED +2% OF STANDARD OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT. FURTHERMORE, COMPACTED FILL MUST EXTEND A MINIMUM OF 1m BEYOND THE BUILDING FOOTPRINT TO ENSURE PROPER COMPACTION UNDER THE ENTIRE BUILDING IS ACHIEVED. TESTS SHALL BE CARRIED OUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 3798:2007, WITH NOT LESS THAN ONE TEST PER LAYER OF FILL, OR ONE TEST PER 200m³ OF MATERIAL - WHICHEVER IS GREATER. TESTS SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED EVENLY THROUGHOUT THE FULL DEPTH & AREA, AT THE COMPLETION OF FILLING THE GEOTECHNICAL TESTING AUTHORITY SHALL PROVIDE ALL TEST DATA, INCLUDING TEST LOCATIONS & RESULTS, AS REQUIRED FOR LEVEL 2 SAMPLING & TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 3798:2007. ALTERNATIVELY, IF FILL IS UNCOMPACTED CONTACT THIS OFFICE FOR PIERING REQUIREMENTS.
- CN3. THE BASE OF FOOTINGS & EDGE BEAMS MAY BE STEPPED OR MAY BE SLOPED NOT MORE THAN 1:10.
- CN4. MINIMUM ALLOWABLE BEARING CAPACITY, INCLUDING EDGE BEAM, IS 100kPa.
- CN5. IN AREAS OF POTENTIAL TERMITE RISK, FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE CHEMICALLY OR OTHERWISE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 3660:CURRENT EDITION. THIS IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL SITES PROVIDE FOR TERMITE PROTECTION AS REQUIRED AT SLAB JOINTS.
- CN6. CLEAR CONCRETE COVER TO REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE 40mm TO UNPROTECTED GROUND, 30mm TO MEMBRANE IN CONTACT WITH GROUND, 20mm TO INTERNAL SURFACES & 30mm TO EXTERNAL SURFACES.
- CN7. IN BEAM DEPTHS OVER 500mm, SERVICE PENETRATIONS SHALL BE PERMITTED THROUGH THE MIDDLE THIRD OF THE EDGE BEAM & FOOTING BEAM DEPTH. ALL HORIZONTAL RUNS SHALL BE LOCATED BELOW THE SLAB REINFORCEMENT, PIPES IN EXCESS OF Ø20mm. SHALL NOT BE USED IN HORIZONTAL RUNS UNLESS THE SLAB IS THICKENED.
- CN8. TRENCH MESH SHALL HAVE ALL CROSS WIRES CUT FLUSH WITH OUTER MAIN WIRES. TRENCH MESH IN BEAMS SHALL BE OVERLAPPED BY WIDTH OF MESH AT "T" & "L" JUNCTIONS, TRENCH MESH SHALL BE SPLICED WHERE NECESSARY BY A LAP OF 500mm.
- CN9. WORKMANSHIP & MATERIALS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 2870 - RESIDENTIAL SLABS & FOOTINGS & THE "ACCEPTABLE STANDARDS OF DOMESTIC CONSTRUCTION", NEW SOUTH WALES.
- CN10. CONCRETE 28 DAY DESIGN STRENGTH TO BE $f_{cd}=25\text{MPa}$, WITH A MAXIMUM SLUMP OF 80mm, 20mm MAX. SIZE AGGREGATE. IF HYDRONIC HEATING &/OR POLISHED CONCRETE IS PROPOSED, THIS MAY AFFECT THE PROPOSED DESIGN. CONTACT COOKBORE FOR FURTHER ADVICE ON SLAB REINFORCEMENT, THICKNESS & CONCRETE REQUIREMENTS. FURTHERMORE, IN GROUND CONDITIONS WITH HIGH SALINITY, CONCRETE STRENGTH SHALL BE INCREASED TO $f_{cd}=32\text{MPa}$.
- CN11. CONCRETE SHALL BE VIBRATED TO COMPLETELY FILL THE FORMWORK TO THE INTENDED LEVEL, EXPEL ENTRAPPED AIR, & CLOSELY SURROUND ALL REINFORCEMENT, TENDONS & EMBEDMENTS.
- CN12. CONCRETE SHALL BE CURED (KEPT CONTINUOUSLY WET) FOR A MINIMUM PERIOD OF 7 DAYS AFTER PLACEMENT.
- CN13. ENSURE THAT WATER DOES NOT POND AROUND THE BUILDING, ON LOT & FILL SITES, GRADE GROUND AWAY FROM THE BUILDING A MINIMUM OF 120 SLOPE FOR 10m. ON LEVEL SITES THE MINIMUM HEIGHT OF SLAB ABOVE FINISHED EXTERNAL LEVELS SHALL BE 225mm. THIS MAY BE REDUCED LOCALLY TO 50mm NEAR PAVED AREAS THAT SLOPE AWAY FROM THE BUILDING.
- CN14. SLAB DESIGN DOES NOT ALLOW FOR SHRINKAGE CRACK CONTROL - REFER TO ENGINEER IF CRACK CONTROL TO ALLOW FOR EXTENSIVE BRITTLE FLOOR COVERINGS IS REQUIRED.
- CN15. IF ENGINEERING INSPECTION OF SITE PREPARATIONS PRIOR TO CONCRETING IS REQUIRED, PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF FORTY EIGHT HOURS PROVISIONAL NOTIFICATION.
- CN16. WHERE DEPTH OF FILLING BELOW SLABS EXCEEDS 400mm THE FILLING SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE UNCOMPACTED UNLESS SITE DENSITY TESTING IS CARRIED OUT.
- CN17. THE DETAILS SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING ASSUME COMPACTED FILL. REFER TO ENGINEER FOR CHANGES TO CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS TO ALLOW FOR UNCOMPACTED FILL BELOW SLAB OR EDGE BEAMS.
- CN18. LAP LENGTHS SHALL BE 40 x BAR DIAMETERS U.N.O. FOR DEFORMED BARS. NOTE: WHERE BARS WITH DIFFERENT DIAMETERS LAP, THE LAP LENGTH SHALL APPLY FOR THE SMALLER BAR DIAMETER. ALL COGS TO BE STANDARD COGS U.N.O.

- CN19. REINFORCEMENT SYMBOLS:
 S - DENOTES GRADE 230S HOT ROLLED DEFORMED BARS TO AS 1302.
 R - DENOTES GRADE 230R HOT ROLLED PLAIN BARS TO AS 1302.
 W - DENOTES HARD-DRAWN PLAIN WIRE TO AS 1303.
 N - DENOTES GRADE D500N BARS TO AS 4671.
 SL/RL - DENOTES D500L REINFORCEMENT FABRIC TO AS 4671.
 TM - DENOTES GRADE D500L TRENCH MESH TO AS 4671.

NUMBER OF BARS IN GROUP BAR GRADE & TYPE

17 N 20 - 250

NOMINAL BAR SIZE IN mm _____ SPACING IN mm _____

THE FIGURE FOLLOWING THE FABRIC SYMBOLS SL, RL, TM IS THE REFERENCE NUMBER FOR FABRIC AS 4671.

ALLOTMENTS CONTAINING REACTIVE SITES SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH AN ADEQUATE SYSTEM OF DRAINAGE DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING RECOMMENDATIONS:

- SD1. THE FOOTING & SLAB DESIGN REQUIRES ADEQUATE SURFACE DRAINAGE AROUND THE PERIMETER OF THE BUILDING. CARE SHALL BE TAKEN WITH THE SURFACE DRAINAGE OF THE ALLOTMENT FROM THE START OF CONSTRUCTION. THE DRAINAGE SYSTEM SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE FINISH OF CONSTRUCTION OF THE BUILDING.
- SD2. THE DRAINAGE SHALL BE DESIGNED & CONSTRUCTED TO AVOID ANY POSSIBILITY OF WATER PONDING AGAINST OR NEAR THE BUILDING. THE GROUND IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE BUILDING SHOULD BE GRADED TO SLOPE 50mm AWAY FROM THE BUILDING OVER A DISTANCE OF 1m FROM THE BUILDING. ANY PAVING SHOULD ALSO BE SUITABLY SLOPED.
- SD3. PARTICULAR ATTENTION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO ENSURING THAT PLUMBING TRENCHES DO NOT INTRODUCE WATER TO THE FOUNDATION OF THE BUILDING. SPECIFICALLY, THE TRENCHES SHOULD BE SLOPED AWAY FROM THE BUILDING & SHOULD BE BACK FILLED WITH CLAY IN THE TOP 300mm WITHIN 15m OF THE BUILDING. WHERE PIPES PASS UNDER THE FOOTING, THE TRENCH SHOULD BE BACK FILLED WITH CLAY OR CONCRETE TO PREVENT THE INGRESS OF WATER BENEATH THE FOOTING.
- SD4. SUBSURFACE DRAINS TO REMOVE GROUNDWATER SHALL NOT BE USED WITHIN 15m OF THE BUILDING UNLESS DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ENGINEERING PRINCIPLES.

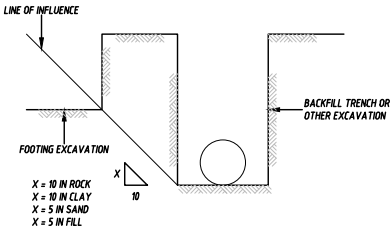
ON REACTIVE CLAY SITES ADDITIONAL CARE IS NEEDED TO REDUCE THE RISK OF LEAKS NEAR THE FOOTINGS & THE FOLLOWING IS RECOMMENDED:

- PD1. PENETRATIONS OF THE SLAB & BEAMS SHOULD BE AVOIDED IF POSSIBLE, HOWEVER, WHERE NECESSARY, HORIZONTAL PENETRATIONS SHALL BE ALLOWED TO ALLOW FOR MOVEMENT WITH 10mm THICK CLOSED CELL POLYETHYLENE LAGGING FOR M CLASS SITES, 20mm THICK FOR H1 CLASS SITES & 40mm THICK FOR H2 & E CLASS SITES. VERTICAL PENETRATIONS DO NOT REQUIRE LAGGING.
- PD2. CONNECTION OF STORM WATER DRAINS & WASTE DRAINS SHOULD INCLUDE FLEXIBLE CONNECTIONS, PARTICULARLY ON REACTIVE SITES. IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 2870 & THE PLUMBING CODE OF AUSTRALIA.
- PD3. SEPTIC TANKS & ASSOCIATED SOAKAGE AREAS SHOULD BE LOCATED TO MINIMISE THEIR EFFECT ON THE FOUNDATIONS.
- PD4. PLUMBING & DRAINAGE UNDER A SLAB SHOULD BE AVOIDED WHERE PRACTICAL. PIPES SLEEVED WITH POLYETHYLENE MAY BE ENCASED IN CONCRETE OR RECESS IN THE SLAB & PROVIDED WITH FLEXIBLE JOINTS AT THE EXTERIOR OF THE SLAB. NOTE: METHODS USED SHOULD COMPLY WITH LOCAL PLUMBING & DRAINAGE REGULATIONS.

DRAWING LIST	
Dwg. No.	DESCRIPTION
S.01	GENERAL NOTES & DRAWING LIST
S.02	CONCRETE FOOTING & SLAB PLAN
S.03	CONCRETE DETAILS '1'
S.04	CONCRETE DETAILS '2'
S.05	ARTICULATION JOINT PLAN & DETAILS

IT IS IMPORTANT TO REALISE THAT ENGINEERING DESIGN ON REACTIVE CLAYS IS A COMPROMISE SOLUTION BETWEEN COSTS & BUILDING PERFORMANCE. ENGINEERING DESIGN AIMS AT ACCOMMODATING DIFFERENTIAL MOVEMENTS BY USING EXTREME SEASONAL MOISTURE CHANGES & DOES NOT ALLOW PROBLEMS TO BE FULLY CONTROLLED. SITUATIONS WHICH ARE CONTROLLABLE BY ADEQUATE SITE MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES, IT IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO DESIGN AN ECONOMIC FOUNDATION THAT WILL TOTALLY PREVENT DIFFERENTIAL MOVEMENT. IT IS THEREFORE TO BE EXPECTED THAT SOME NON-STRUCTURAL AESTHETIC CRACKING & MOVEMENT WILL OCCUR. SLIGHT CRACKING (DEFINED AS CRACK WIDTHS UP TO 5mm), USUALLY HAVE NO STRUCTURAL INFLUENCE ON THE FUNCTION OF THE WALL. RECTIFICATION OF NON-STRUCTURAL PROBLEMS IS TO BE DESIGNED BY A QUALIFIED STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. EXPERIENCED WITH THE SAME CLAY CONDITION, THE FOLLOWING ARE SOME OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS ARE SUGGESTED AS A MEANS OF MINIMISING LOCAL DIFFERENTIAL MOVEMENT PROBLEMS WITH THE FINISHED CONSTRUCTION.

- SM1. LEAKING PLUMBS & BLOCKED DRAINS SHOULD BE PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO IN ADDITION. GROUND WATERING SHOULD BE CAREFULLY CONTROLLED TO PREVENT EXCESSIVE MOISTURE VARIATIONS AROUND THE BUILDING. MEASURES AIMED AT PRODUCING A UNIFORM GROUND MOISTURE CONTENT YEAR ROUND ARE BENEFICIAL.
- SM2. TREES & LARGE SHRUBS, WHEN PLANTED CLOSE TO THE BUILDING CAN CAUSE SIGNIFICANT MOISTURE CHANGES UNDER THE CONSTRUCTION IN TIMES OF DROUGHT. PROBLEMS FROM THIS CAUSE CAN BE SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED BY PLANTING TREES SOME DISTANCE AWAY FROM BUILDINGS. 75% OF THE MATURE TREE HEIGHT IS A RECOMMENDED MINIMUM, HOWEVER RECOMMENDED DISTANCE VARIES DEPENDING ON SITE CONDITIONS & TREE SPECIES.
- SM3. IN TIMES OF DROUGHT, WATER DEMAND OF TREES CAN BE SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED BY EXTENSIVE PRUNING, OR ALTERNATIVELY PROVISION OF ADEQUATE WATER WILL REDUCE THE DEGREE OF BUILDING DAMAGE THAT TREES CAUSE. WATERING IS PROBABLY BEST ACHIEVED BY PROVIDING BORE HOLES OR TRENCHES BETWEEN THE TREE & THE BUILDING. CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN NOT TO DESTABILISE THE BUILDING BY EXCAVATING TRENCHES TOO CLOSE TO THE BUILDING. FILLING ANY TRENCHES WITH COMPACTED GRANULAR MATERIAL IS RECOMMENDED.
- SM4. LIMITATIONS OF EXCAVATIONS NEAR FOOTINGS TO BE AS FOLLOWS



IF AN EXISTING SERVICE PIPE, EASEMENT OR ANY EXCAVATION (INCLUDING SWIMMING POOL) EXISTS ADJACENT TO AN EDGE BEAM, THE BUILDING CONTRACTOR IS TO VERIFY THE EXCAVATION OR SERVICE PIPE DEPTH. IF COMPLIANCE WITH ABOVE DETAIL CANNOT BE ACHIEVED THEN THE ENGINEER SHOULD BE CONTACTED PRIOR TO PROCEEDING.

ALL FOOTINGS TO BE FOUNDED ON CONSISTENT STRATA.

PROVIDE ARTICULATION JOINTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH
AS 4773.1 & AS 4773.2.

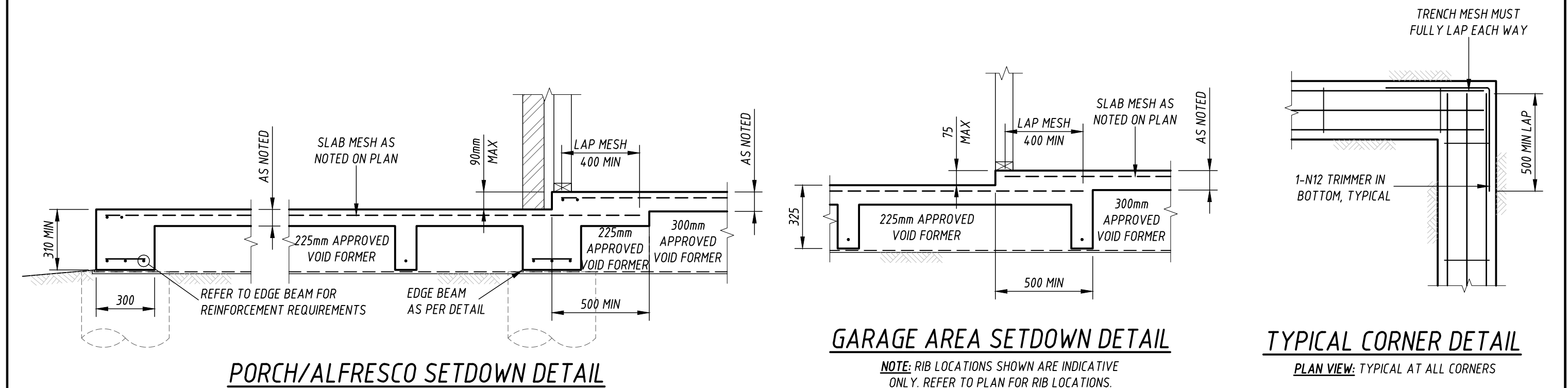
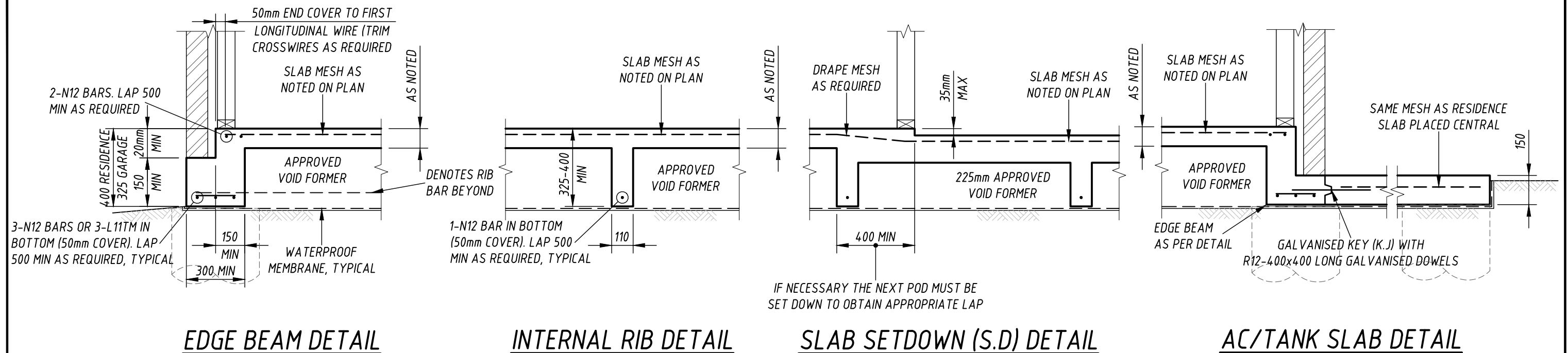
A	ISSUED FOR APPROVAL	BJK	WGR 11.02.25
Rev	Revision Description	Drawn	Approved Date

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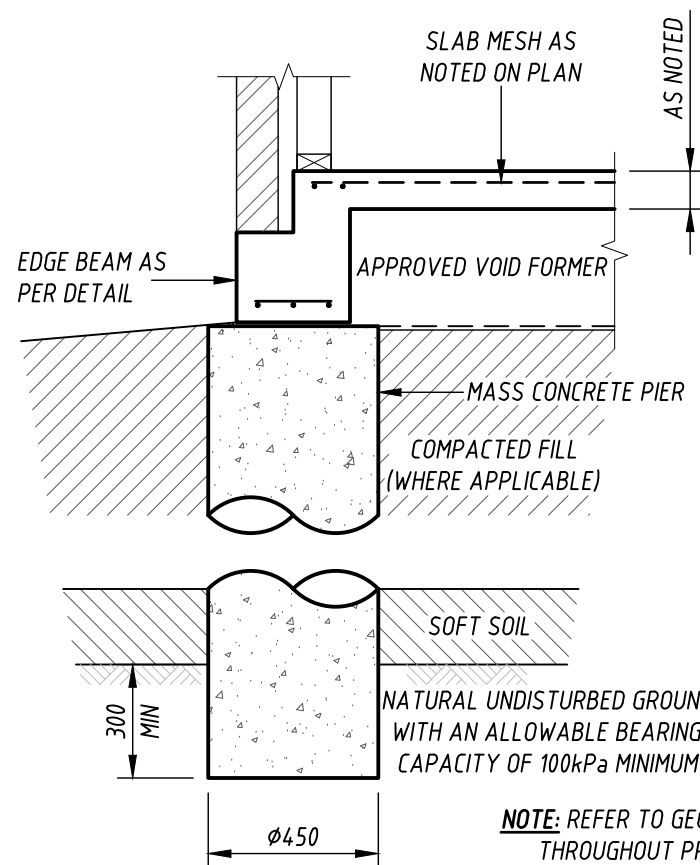
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Project	<i>PROPOSED NEW RESIDENCE LOT 24 STEPHENS STREET, BINALONG</i>
Title	<i>GENERAL NOTES & DRAWING LIST</i>

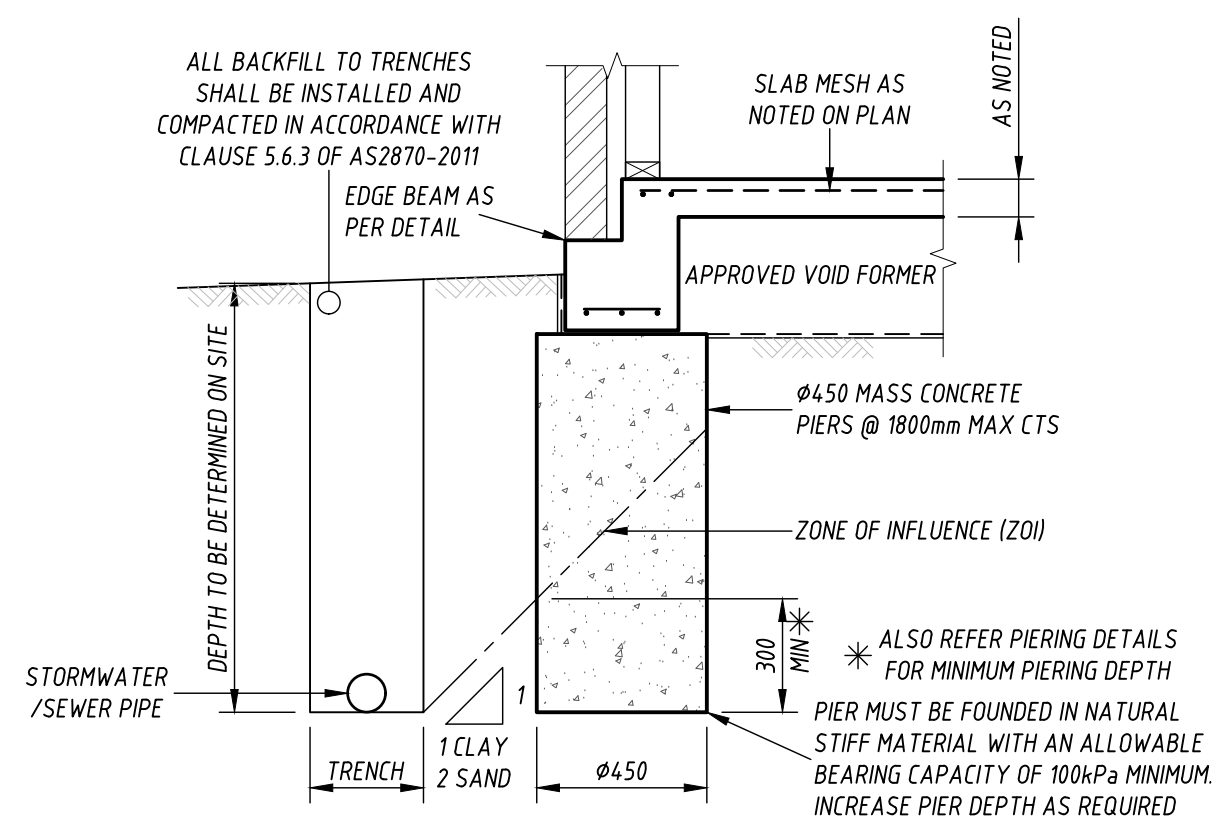
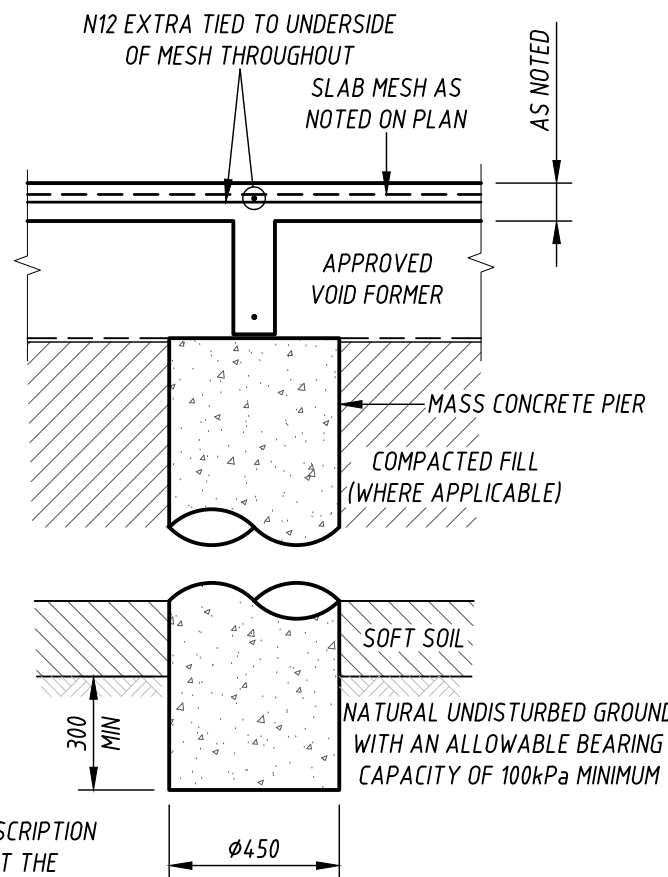
Client MELLROSS HOMES			
Drawn	BJK	Designed	WGR
Scale	-	Date	FEBRUARY 2025
Job No:	250071	Dwg No:	S.01
		Approved	<i>W. Roe</i>
		Wayne Roe BE MIE Aust CPEng NER (2476635)	
		This Drawing must not be used for Construction unless signed as Approved	Original Size A3



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NOTE: REFER TO GEOTECH REPORT FOR SOIL DESCRIPTION THROUGHOUT PROFILE. IF IN DOUBT, CONSULT THE GEOTECH TO INSPECT PIERS PRIOR TO POUR.



SEWER/STORMWATER PIERING DETAIL

(IF REQUIRED)

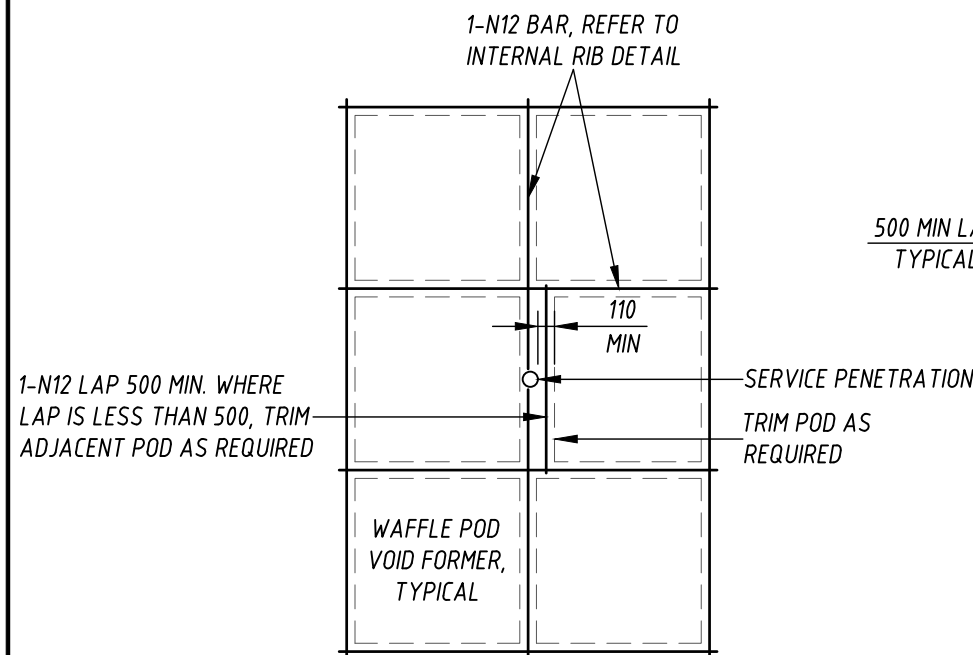
NOTE: IT IS THE BUILDERS RESPONSIBILITY TO DETERMINE IF PIERING IS REQUIRED AS THE DEPTH OF THE SERVICES & LOCATION HAS NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO THIS OFFICE

EXTERNAL MASS CONCRETE PIER DETAIL

WHERE REQUIRED

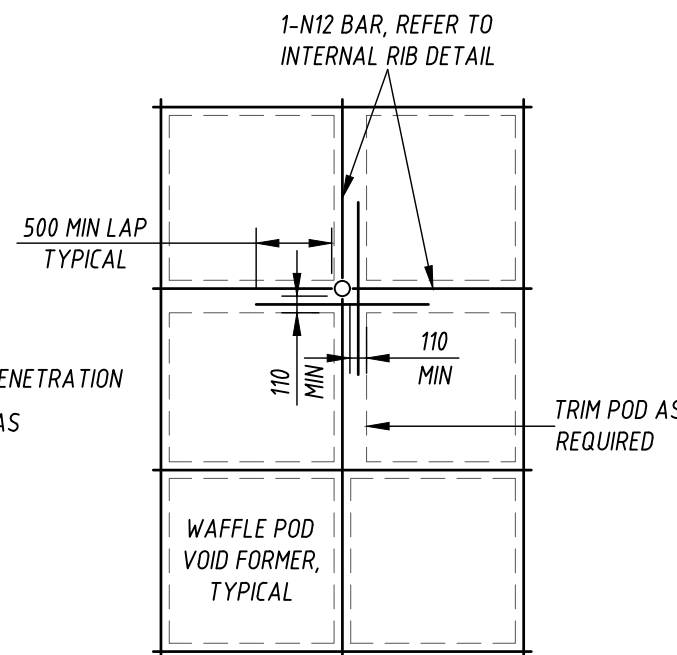
INTERNAL MASS CONCRETE PIER DETAIL

WHERE REQUIRED



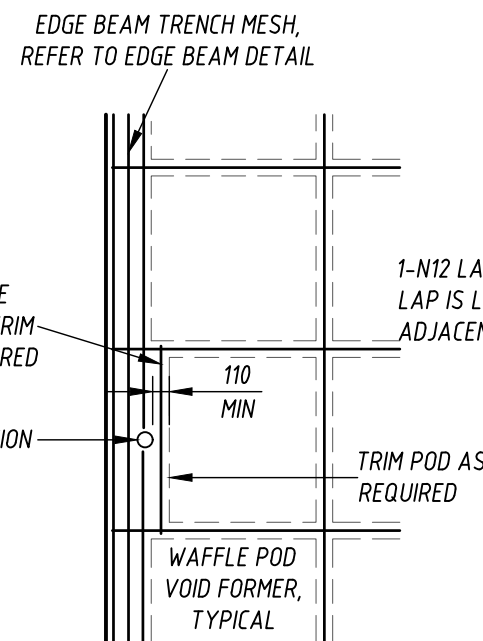
PIPE PENETRATION TO INTERNAL RIB DETAIL

SCALE 1:50



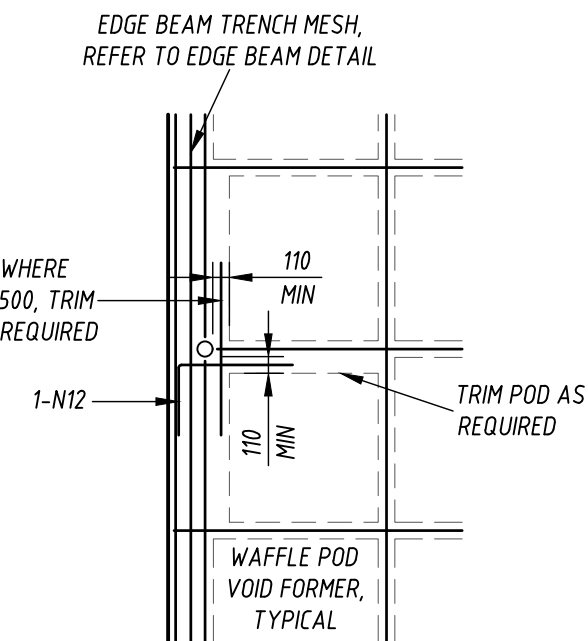
PIPE PENETRATION @ INTERNAL RIB INTERSECTION

SCALE 1:50



PIPE PENETRATION TO EDGE BEAM DETAIL

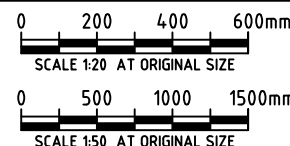
SCALE 1:50



PIPE PENETRATION @ EDGE BEAM & INTERNAL RIB DETAIL

SCALE 1:50

Rev	Revision Description	Drawn	Approved	Date
A	ISSUED FOR APPROVAL	BJK	WGR	11.02.25



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Project	PROPOSED NEW RESIDENCE LOT 24 STEPHENS STREET, BINALONG			Client	MELLROSS HOMES		
Title	CONCRETE DETAILS '2'			Drawn	BJK	Designed	WGR
				Scale	1:20 U.N.O	Date	FEBRUARY 2025
				Job No:	250071	Dwg No:	S.04
				Approved	Wayne Roe BE MIE Aust CPEng NER (2476635)		
					This Drawing must not be used for Construction unless signed as Approved		
					Original Size		

A3